

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
POSTAL REGULATORY COMMISSION
WASHINGTON, DC 20268-0001

Before Commissioners:

Robert G. Taub, Chairman;
Michael Kubayanda, Vice Chairman;
Mark Acton;
Ann C. Fisher; and
Ashley E. Poling

Annual Compliance Report, 2020

Docket No. ACR2020

NOTICE OF POSTAL SERVICE'S FILING OF ANNUAL COMPLIANCE REPORT
AND REQUEST FOR PUBLIC COMMENTS

(Issued December 30, 2020)

I. INTRODUCTION

On December 29, 2020, the United States Postal Service (Postal Service) filed with the Commission its Annual Compliance Report (ACR) for fiscal year (FY) 2020, pursuant to 39 U.S.C. 3652.¹ Section 3652 requires submission of data and information on the costs, revenues, rates, and quality of service associated with postal products within 90 days of the closing of each fiscal year. In conformance with other statutory provisions and Commission rules, the ACR includes the Postal Service's FY 2020 Comprehensive Statement, its FY 2020 annual report to the Secretary of the Treasury on the Competitive Products Fund, and certain related Competitive Products

¹ United States Postal Service FY 2020 Annual Compliance Report, December 29, 2020, at 1 (FY 2020 ACR). Public portions of the Postal Service's filing are available on the Commission's website at: <http://www.prc.gov>.

Fund material. See *respectively*, 39 U.S.C. 3652(g), 39 U.S.C. 2011(i), and 39 CFR 3060.20–23. In line with past practice, some of the material in the FY 2020 ACR appears in non-public annexes.

The filing begins a review process that results in an Annual Compliance Determination (ACD) issued by the Commission to determine whether Postal Service products offered during FY 2020 were in compliance with applicable title 39 requirements.

II. OVERVIEW OF THE POSTAL SERVICE'S FY 2020 ACR

Contents of the filing. The Postal Service's FY 2020 ACR consists of a 75-page narrative; extensive additional material appended as separate folders and identified in Attachment One; and an application for non-public treatment of certain materials, along with supporting rationale, filed as Attachment Two. The filing also includes the Comprehensive Statement,² Report to the Secretary of the Treasury, and information on the Competitive Products Fund filed in response to Commission rules. This material has been filed electronically with the Commission.

Scope of the filing. The material appended to the narrative consists of: (1) domestic product costing material filed on an annual basis summarized in the Cost and Revenue Analysis (CRA); (2) comparable international costing material summarized in the International Cost and Revenue Analysis (ICRA); (3) worksharing-related cost studies; and (4) billing determinant information for both domestic and international mail. FY 2020 ACR at 2-3. Inclusion of these four data sets is consistent with the Postal Service's past ACR practices. As with past ACRs, the Postal Service has split certain materials into public and non-public versions. *Id.* at 3.

² In years prior to 2013, the Commission reviewed the Postal Service's reports prepared pursuant to 39 U.S.C. 2803 and 39 U.S.C. 2804 (filed as the Comprehensive Statement by the Postal Service) in its ACD. However, as it has for the past several years, the Commission intends to issue a separate notice soliciting comments on the comprehensive statement and provide its related analysis in a separate report from the ACD.

“Roadmap” document. A roadmap to the FY 2020 ACR can be found in Library Reference USPS-FY20-9. This document provides brief descriptions of the materials submitted, as well as the flow of inputs and outputs among them; a discussion of differences in methodology relative to Commission methodologies in last year’s ACD; and a list of special studies and a discussion of obsolescence, as required by Commission rule 3050.12. *Id.* at 3-4.

Methodology. The Postal Service states that it has adhered to the methodologies historically used by the Commission subject to changes identified and discussed in Library Reference USPS-FY20-9 and in prefaces accompanying the appended folders. *Id.* at 4.

Market dominant product-by-product costs, revenues, and volumes. Comprehensive cost, revenue, and volume data for all market dominant products of general applicability are shown directly in the FY 2020 CRA or ICRA. *Id.* at 6.

The FY 2020 ACR includes a discussion by class of each market dominant product, including costs, revenues, and volumes, workshare discounts, and passthroughs responsive to 39 U.S.C. 3652(b), and FY 2020 promotions. *Id.* at 6-35.

In response to the Commission’s FY 2010 ACD directives,³ the Postal Service states that it is providing information regarding its progress in increasing Flats prices, implementing operation changes aimed at lowering flats costs, effectuating costing methodology improvements, and phasing out the subsidy in Flats. FY 2020 ACR at 21. In Docket No. RM2018-1, the Commission codified and expanded the first directive as Rule 3050.50(f), which applies to all flat-shaped mail.⁴ Accordingly, the Postal Service states that the information required by Rule 3050.50(f) is provided in Library Reference USPS-FY2020-45, noting that the section titled “Costing Methodology Changes and

³ Docket No. ACR2010, Annual Compliance Determination, March 29, 2011, at 106-107 (FY 2010 ACD).

⁴ *Id.* at 23; see Docket No. RM2018-1, Order Adopting Final Rules on Reporting Requirements Related to Flats, May 8, 2019 (Order No. 5086).

Subsidy of the Flats Product” responds to the second and third directives. FY 2020 ACR at 23-26. In addition, the Postal Service presented its schedule of above-average price increases for Flats. *Id.* at 22.

Service performance. The Postal Service notes that the Commission issued rules on periodic reporting of service performance measurement and customer satisfaction in FY 2010. Responsive information appears in Library Reference USPS-FY20-29. *Id.* at 36.

Customer satisfaction. The FY 2020 ACR discusses the Postal Service’s approach for measuring customer experience and satisfaction; discusses survey modifications; describes the methodology; presents a table with survey results; compares the results from FY 2019 to FY 2020; and provides information regarding consumer access to postal services. *Id.* at 40-60.

Competitive products. The FY 2020 ACR provides costs, revenues, and volumes for competitive products of general applicability in the FY 2020 CRA or ICRA. For competitive products not of general applicability, data are provided in non-public Library References USPS-FY20-NP2 and USPS-FY20-NP27. *Id.* at 64. The FY 2020 ACR also addresses the competitive product pricing standards of 39 U.S.C. 3633. *Id.* at 64-71.

Market tests; nonpostal services. The Postal Service discusses three market dominant market tests conducted during FY 2020 as well as nonpostal services. *Id.* at 72-73.

III. PROCEDURAL STEPS

Statutory requirements. Section 3653 of title 39 requires the Commission to provide interested persons with an opportunity to comment on the ACR and to appoint an officer of the Commission (Public Representative) to represent the interests of the general public. The Commission hereby solicits public comment on the Postal Service’s FY 2020 ACR and on whether any rates or fees in effect during FY 2020 (for

products individually or collectively) were not in compliance with applicable provisions of chapter 36 of title 39 or Commission regulations promulgated thereunder. Commenters addressing market dominant products are referred in particular to the applicable requirements (39 U.S.C. 3622(d) and (e) and 39 U.S.C. 3626); objectives (39 U.S.C. 3622(b)); and factors (39 U.S.C. 3622(c)). Commenters addressing competitive products are referred to 39 U.S.C. 3633.

The Commission also invites public comment on the cost coverage matters the Postal Service addresses in its filing; service performance results; levels of customer satisfaction achieved; and such other matters that may be relevant to the Commission's review.

Access to filing. The Commission has posted the publicly available portions of the FY 2020 ACR on its website at: <http://www.prc.gov>.

Comment deadlines. Comments by interested persons are due on or before February 1, 2021. Reply comments are due on or before February 12, 2021. The Commission, upon completion of its review of the FY 2020 ACR, comments, and other data and information submitted in this proceeding, will issue its ACD.

Public Representative. Kenneth E. Richardson is designated to serve as the Public Representative to represent the interests of the general public in this proceeding. Neither the Public Representative nor any additional persons assigned to assist him shall participate in or advise as to any Commission decision in this proceeding other than in his or her designated capacity.

IV. ORDERING PARAGRAPHS

It is ordered:

1. The Commission establishes Docket No. ACR2020 to consider matters raised by the United States Postal Service's FY 2020 Annual Compliance Report.
2. Pursuant to 39 U.S.C. 505, the Commission appoints Kenneth E. Richardson as an officer of the Commission (Public Representative) in this proceeding to represent the interests of the general public.
3. Comments on the United States Postal Service's FY 2020 Annual Compliance Report to the Commission are due on or before February 1, 2021.
4. Reply comments are due on or before February 12, 2021.
5. The Secretary shall arrange for publication of this Order in the *Federal Register*.

By the Commission.

Erica A. Barker
Secretary