

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
POSTAL REGULATORY COMMISSION
WASHINGTON, DC 20268-0001

Before Commissioners:

Robert G. Taub, Chairman;
Michael Kubayanda, Vice Chairman;
Mark Acton;
Ann C. Fisher; and
Ashley E. Poling

Competitive Product Prices
Priority Mail Express, Priority Mail, First-Class Package
Service & Parcel Select Contracts
Priority Mail Express, Priority Mail, First-Class Package
Service & Parcel Select Contract 2

Docket No. MC2020-75

Competitive Product Prices
Priority Mail Express, Priority Mail, First-Class Package
Service & Parcel Select Contract 2 (MC2020-75)
Negotiated Service Agreements

Docket No. CP2020-74

ORDER ADDING PRIORITY MAIL EXPRESS, PRIORITY MAIL, FIRST-CLASS
PACKAGE SERVICE & PARCEL SELECT CONTRACT 2
TO THE COMPETITIVE PRODUCT LIST

(Issued December 30, 2019)

I. INTRODUCTION

The Postal Service seeks to add a new product identified as Priority Mail Express, Priority Mail, First-Class Package Service & Parcel Select Contract 2 to the

competitive product list.¹ For the reasons discussed below, the Commission approves the Request.

II. BACKGROUND

On December 13, 2019, in accordance with 39 U.S.C. § 3642 and 39 C.F.R. §§ 3020.30-.35, the Postal Service filed the Request, along with supporting documents. In the Request, the Postal Service asserts that Priority Mail Express, Priority Mail, First-Class Package Service & Parcel Select Contract 2 is a competitive product that establishes rates “not of general applicability” within the meaning of 39 U.S.C. § 3632(b)(3). Request at 1. Among the supporting documents, the Postal Service included a copy of the Governors’ Decision authorizing the product, a contract related to the proposed new product, requested changes to the competitive product list, a statement supporting the Request, a certification of compliance with 39 U.S.C. § 3633(a), and financial workpapers. In addition, the Postal Service submitted an application for non-public treatment of materials requesting that unredacted portions of the Governors’ Decision and the contract, customer-identifying information, and related financial information remain under seal. *Id.* Attachment F.

The contract is intended to take effect January 1, 2020. Request, Attachment B at 12. It is set to expire December 31, 2023. *Id.* at 12-13.

On December 16, 2019, the Commission issued a notice establishing the two dockets, appointing a Public Representative, and providing interested persons with an opportunity to comment.²

¹ USPS Request to Add Priority Mail Express, Priority Mail, First-Class Package Service & Parcel Select Contract 2 to Competitive Product List and Notice of Filing Materials Under Seal, December 13, 2019 (Request).

² See Docket No. MC2020-72, *et al.*, Notice Initiating Docket(s) for Recent Postal Service Negotiated Service Agreement Filings, December 16, 2019.

On December 20, 2019, Chairman's Information Request No. 1 was issued.³ CHIR No. 1 asked the Postal Service to project the costs of providing customized or specialized packaging under this contract, and to update the financial workpapers to account for Parcel Select mail processing costs approved in Docket No. RM2019-14. CHIR No. 1, questions 1-2. The Postal Service provided the requested responses on December 27, 2019.⁴

III. COMMENTS

The Public Representative filed comments on December 23, 2019.⁵ No other interested person filed comments. The Public Representative concludes that the contract should be categorized as a competitive product and that it should generate sufficient revenue to cover its costs in its first year. PR Comments at 3. He characterizes as reasonable the Postal Service's assertions regarding the classification of the contract as a competitive product. *See id.* He notes that the contract contains a mechanism for the annual adjustment of prices and that the Commission will have an opportunity to annually review the financial results of the contract. *Id.*

IV. COMMISSION ANALYSIS

The Commission has reviewed the Request, the contract, the supporting data filed under seal, the Response to CHIR No. 1, and the Public Representative's comments.

³ Chairman's Information Request No. 1, December 20, 2019 (CHIR No. 1).

⁴ USPS Response to Chairman's Information Request No. 1, with Materials Filed Under Seal, December 27, 2019 (Response to CHIR No. 1). The Response to CHIR No. 1 was accompanied by a USPS Motion for Late Acceptance of Response to Chairman's Information Request No. 1, December 27, 2019 (Motion). The Motion is granted.

⁵ Public Representative Comments on Postal Service Request to Add Priority Mail Express, Priority Mail, First-Class Package Service & Parcel Select Contract 2 to the Competitive Product List, December 23, 2019 (PR Comments).

Product list requirements. The Commission's statutory responsibilities when evaluating the Request include assigning Priority Mail Express, Priority Mail, First-Class Package Service & Parcel Select Contract 2 to either the market dominant or competitive product list. See 39 U.S.C. § 3642(b)(1); 39 C.F.R. § 3020.34. Before adding a product to the competitive product list, the Commission must determine that the Postal Service does not exercise sufficient market power that it can effectively set the price of the product substantially above costs, raise prices significantly, decrease quality, or decrease output, without the risk of losing a significant level of business to other firms offering similar products. See 39 U.S.C. § 3642(b)(1). In addition, the Commission must consider the availability and nature of private sector enterprises engaged in delivering the product, the views of those who use the product, and the likely impact on small business concerns. See 39 U.S.C. § 3642(b)(3); 39 C.F.R. §§ 3020.32(f), (g), and (h).

The Postal Service asserts that it provides postal services of the kind provided under the contract in a highly competitive market, that other shippers who provide similar services constrain its bargaining position, and that it can therefore neither raise prices nor decrease service, quality, or output without risking the loss of business to competitors. Request, Attachment D at 2. The Postal Service states that the contract partner supports the Request, that expedited shipping is widely available from private firms, and that the Postal Service is unaware of any small business concerns that could offer comparable services to the contract partner. *Id.* at 3.

The Commission finds that the Postal Service does not exercise sufficient market power that it can effectively set the price of the proposed product substantially above costs, raise prices significantly, decrease quality, or decrease output, without the risk of losing a significant level of business to other firms offering similar products. The availability of other private sector providers supports this conclusion. The contract partner and the Public Representative support the addition of the Priority Mail Express, Priority Mail, First-Class Package Service & Parcel Select Contract 2 product to the

competitive product list. Further, there is no evidence of an adverse impact on small businesses. For these reasons, having considered the relevant statutory and regulatory requirements, the comments filed, and the Postal Service's supporting justification, the Commission finds that Priority Mail Express, Priority Mail, First-Class Package Service & Parcel Select Contract 2 is appropriately classified as competitive and is added to the competitive product list.

Cost considerations. Because the Commission finds Priority Mail Express, Priority Mail, First-Class Package Service & Parcel Select Contract 2 is a competitive product, the Postal Service must also show that the contract covers its attributable costs, does not cause market dominant products to subsidize competitive products as a whole, and contributes to the Postal Service's institutional costs. 39 U.S.C. § 3633(a); 39 C.F.R. §§ 3015.5 and 3015.7. As long as the revenue generated by the contract exceeds its attributable costs, the contract is unlikely to reduce the contribution of competitive products as a whole or to adversely affect the ability of competitive products as a whole to contribute an appropriate share of institutional costs. In other words, if the contract covers its attributable costs, it is likely to comply with 39 U.S.C. § 3633(a).

Based on a review of the record, the Commission finds that the rates during the first year of the contract should cover the contract's attributable costs. 39 U.S.C. § 3633(a)(2). Beginning January 26, 2020, the contract's prices adjust with changes to generally applicable rates.⁶ Combined with sufficiently high first-year cost coverage, the contract's price adjustments will help ensure that the contract will cover attributable costs in subsequent contract years. For these reasons, the Commission also finds that the contract should not result in competitive products as a whole being subsidized by market dominant products, in accordance with 39 U.S.C. § 3633(a)(1). Similarly, the Commission finds the contract is unlikely to prevent competitive products as a whole

⁶ Request, Attachment B at 6-8. Any adjustment to the amount of the discount off generally applicable rates for First-Class Parcel Service under Section I.I.2. of the contract requires preapproval from the Commission in compliance with 39 C.F.R. § 3015.5.

from contributing an appropriate share of institutional costs, consistent with 39 U.S.C. § 3633(a)(3). *See also* 39 C.F.R. § 3015.7(c). Accordingly, a preliminary review of the contract indicates it is consistent with section 3633(a).

The Commission will review the contract's cost coverage and the contribution of competitive products as a whole to the Postal Service's institutional costs in the Commission's Annual Compliance Determination to ensure that they continue to comply with 39 U.S.C. § 3633(a).

Other considerations. Although the Commission was ultimately able to determine that the contract complies with all statutory and regulatory requirements, the Commission's review was impeded by opaque and contradictory contract provisions.⁷ The Commission urges the Postal Service to use clear contract language to avoid unnecessary delays during the review process.

By its terms, the contract becomes effective January 1, 2020. Request, Attachment B at 12. The contract is scheduled to expire December 31, 2023, unless, among other things, either party terminates the contract with 90 days' written notice to the other party or it is renewed by mutual agreement.⁸

The contract also contains a provision that allows the parties to extend the contract for two 90-day periods if a successor agreement is being prepared and the Commission is notified at least seven days prior to the contract's expiration date. *Id.* at 13. During the extension periods, prices will be adjusted as described in the contract.

⁷ For example, according to Section I.C.1. of the contract, the customer does not need to provide the Postal Service with provider customer PCID numbers for merchants in Tier 1. Request, Attachment B at 2. This provision appears to be inconsistent with Section 1.C.2. of the contract, requiring the customer to provide merchant PCID numbers without regard to tier level. *Id.* at 3. Section 1.C.2. is further ambiguous as to whether the requirement to provide transaction-level PCIDs: (1) applies to all transactions and is to be met by using a Postage Evidencing System with PC Postage; (2) applies only to PC Postage transactions and is to be met by using a Postage Evidencing System; or (3) applies only to PC Postage transactions that use a Postage Evidencing System. *Id.*

⁸ *Id.* at 12-13. Should both parties agree to renew the contract, any such renewal is required to follow the requirements of 39 U.S.C. § 3633 and the Commission's implementing regulations of 39 C.F.R. part 3015.

Id. The Commission finds the two potential 90-day extension periods are reasonable because: (1) the contract prices are linked to prices of general applicability; and (2) the extension(s) should assist the Postal Service's contract negotiations by providing additional flexibility.

If the instant contract is terminated prior to the scheduled expiration date, the Postal Service shall promptly file notice of such termination with the Commission in these dockets.

In conclusion, the Commission approves Priority Mail Express, Priority Mail, First-Class Package Service & Parcel Select Contract 2 as a new product. Revisions to the competitive product list and the Mail Classification Schedule appear below the signature of this Order and are effective immediately.

V. ORDERING PARAGRAPHS

It is ordered:

1. Priority Mail Express, Priority Mail, First-Class Package Service & Parcel Select Contract 2 (MC2020-75 and CP2020-74) is added to the competitive product list as a new product under Negotiated Service Agreements, Domestic. Revisions to the competitive product list and the Mail Classification Schedule appear below the signature of this Order and are effective immediately.
2. The Postal Service shall promptly file notice of the instant contract's termination with the Commission in these dockets if the instant contract terminates prior to the scheduled expiration date.
3. The Secretary shall arrange for publication in the *Federal Register* of an updated product list reflecting the change made in this Order.

4. The USPS Motion for Late Acceptance of Response to Chairman's Information Request No. 1, filed December 27, 2019, is granted.

By the Commission.

Ruth Ann Abrams
Acting Secretary

CHANGE IN PRODUCT LIST

The following material represents changes to the product list codified in Appendix B to 39 C.F.R. part 3020, subpart A—Competitive Product List. These changes reflect the Commission’s order in Docket Nos. MC2020-75 and CP2020-74. The Commission uses two main conventions when making changes to the product list. New text is underlined. Deleted text is struck through.

Appendix B to Subpart A of Part 3020—Competitive Product List

Negotiated Service Agreements*

Domestic*

Priority Mail Express, Priority Mail, First-Class Package Service & Parcel Select Contract

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CHANGES TO THE MAIL CLASSIFICATION SCHEDULE

The following material represents a change to the Mail Classification Schedule. The Commission uses two main conventions when making changes to the Mail Classification Schedule. New text is underlined. Deleted text is struck through.

Part B—Competitive Products **2000 Competitive Product List**

Negotiated Service Agreements*

Domestic*

Priority Mail Express, Priority Mail, First-Class Package Service & Parcel Select Contract

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2500 **Negotiated Service Agreements**

2505 **Domestic**

2505.15 **Priority Mail Express, Priority Mail, First-Class Package Service & Parcel Select Contracts**

- Priority Mail Express, Priority Mail, First-Class Package Service & Parcel Select Contract 2

Baseline Reference

Docket Nos. MC2020-75 and CP2020-74

PRC Order No. 5383, December 30, 2019

Included Agreements

CP2020-74, expires December 31, 2023
